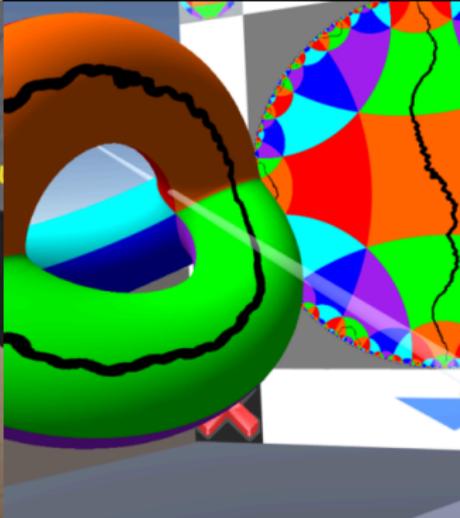
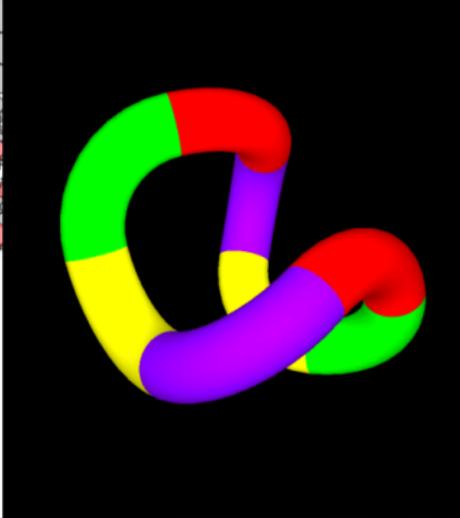
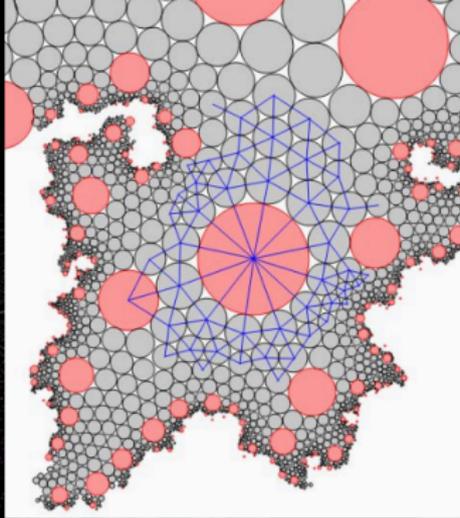


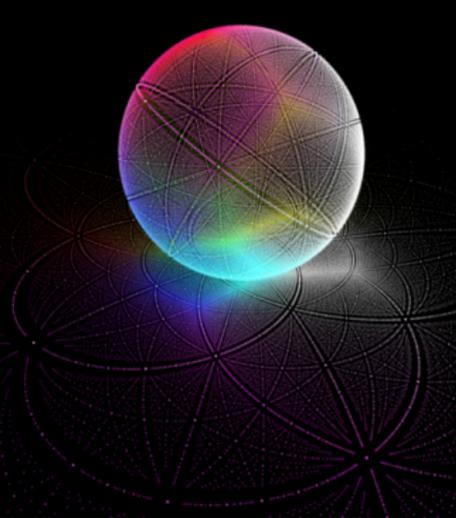
# Supervising undergraduate research in mathematical visualization

**David Dumas**

University of Illinois at Chicago

July 17, 2020





**Fall 2015**

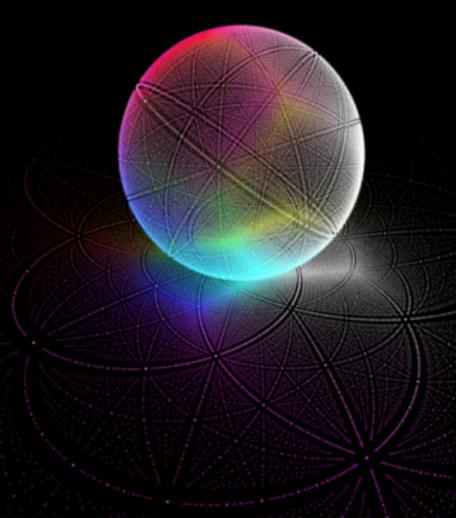
# **Immersive Visualization of Data Sets in $S^3$**

Angela George

Alexander Gilbert

Nathan Lopez (TA)

Jasmine Otto (TA)



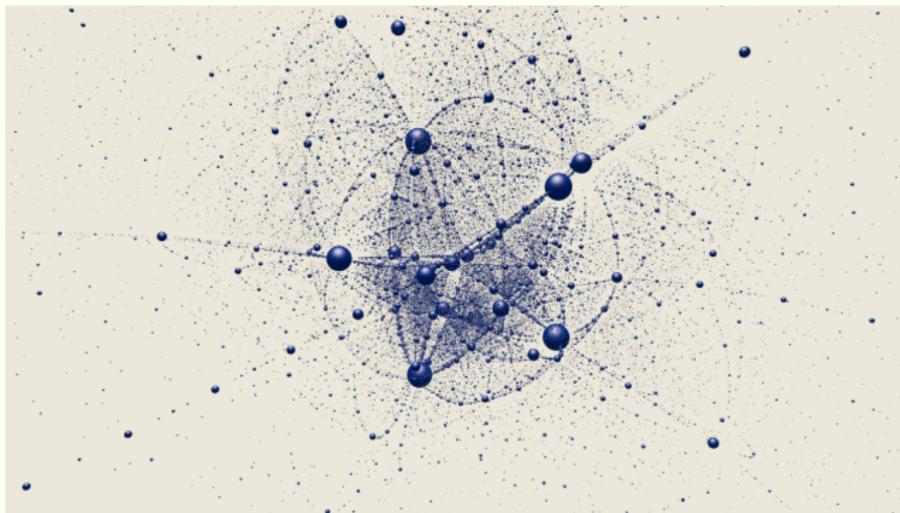
# Fall 2015 & Summer 2016 Immersive Visualization of Data Sets in $S^3$

Angela George  
Alexander Gilbert  
Nathan Lopez (TA)  
Jasmine Otto (TA)

Galen Ballew  
Alexander Gilbert

# 2015: Immersive visualization

Idea: Interactive real-time view of data from the PML visualization project (w/F. Guéritaud)



(These are point clouds in  $S^n$ . Sometimes,  $n = 3$ .)

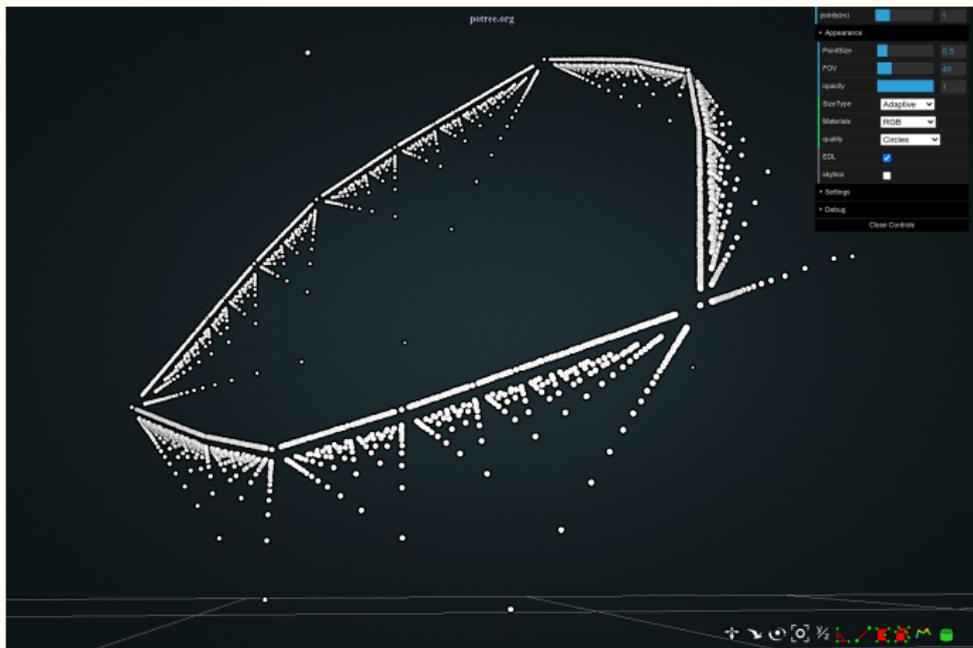
# 2015: Immersive visualization

Structure:

- Supervision
- Separate projects
- Free choice of language, tools
- Lectures about PML

# 2015: Immersive visualization

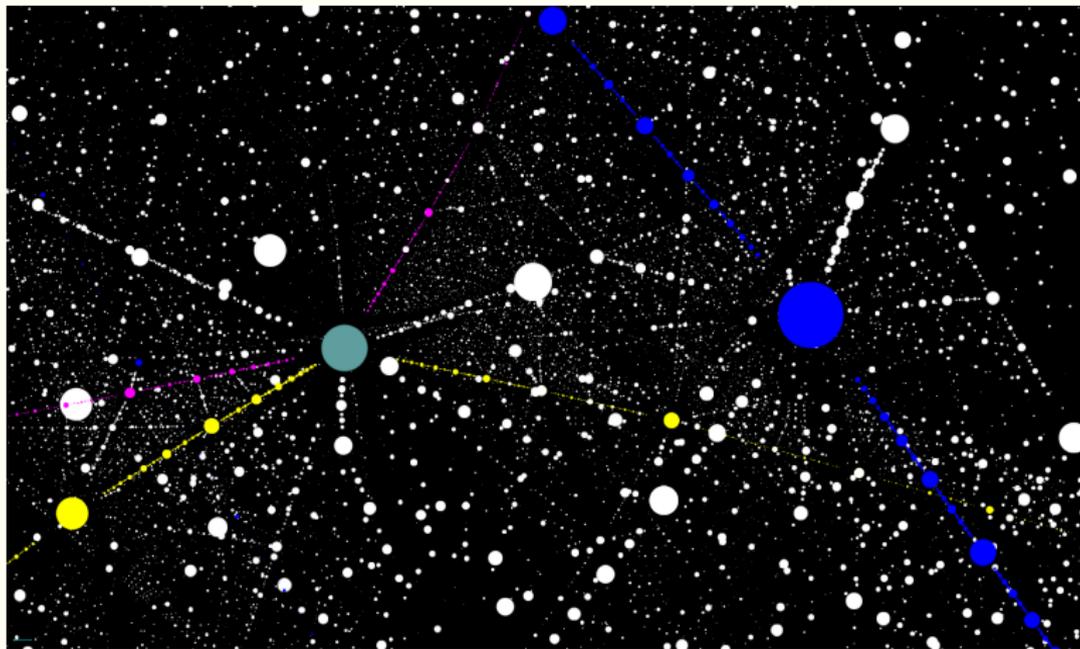
Result (George): WebGL PML dataset viewer



Built with potree Javascript library

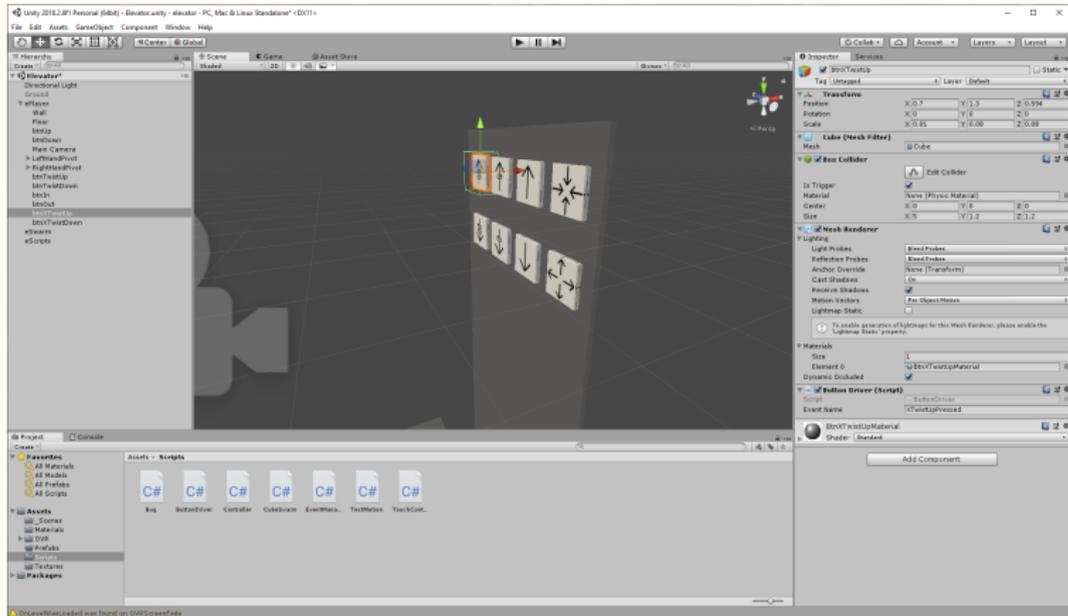
# 2015: Immersive visualization

Result (Gilbert): First person PML dataset viewer



Built with Unity (in C#)

Popular 3D engine often used for game dev  
(Pseudo-WYSIWYG 3D graphics app IDE)

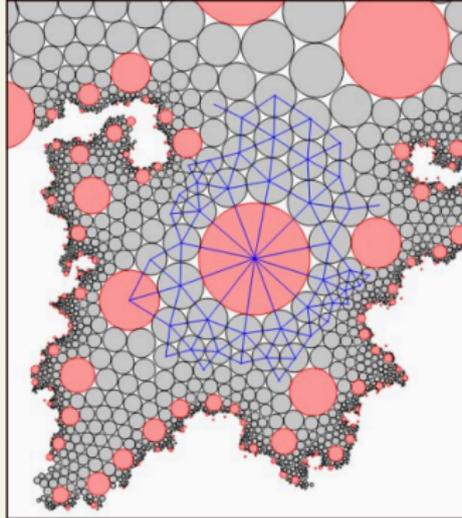


Proprietary / no-cost noncommercial licenses

# 2015: Immersive visualization

Things I learned:

- A semester is very short
- Not knowing Javascript, WebGL, C#, or Unity led to me giving well-intentioned bad advice
- Trying to teach about PML was too ambitious



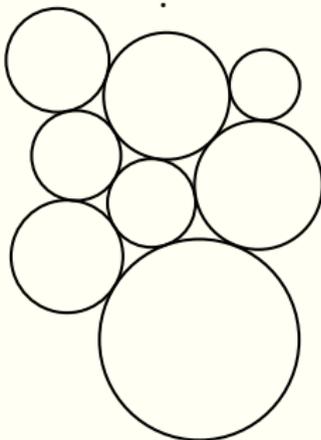
# Summer 2016 Circle Packing Visualization

Kimberly Kim  
Jacob Lewis  
Ellie Dannenberg (TA)

# 2016: Circle packing

Idea: Build app to display circle packing  $CP^1$  structures E. Dannenberg and I computed

```
1 {
2   "metadata": {
3     "schema": "cpj",
4     "timestamp": "2016-03-04T01:32:27.833388Z",
5     "schema version": "0.0",
6     "description": "Deforming edge cross ratios in direction of  $V(-1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1)$ "
7   }
8   "dcl": {
9     "uid": "82086c8-dc7-466c-b167-8d61f402cea2",
10    "vertices": [
11      214,194,197,12,202,37,107,208,22,95,98,101,104,206,189,233,128,76,83,
12      88,55,51,31,37,43,134,49,141,147,151,126,136,139,145,204,272,84,21,
13      275,102,176,138,201,130,144,155,28,156,
14    ],
15    "edges": [
16      { "face": 02, "twins": 197, "next": 2, "prev": 3, "src": 31 },
17      { "face": 00, "twins": 203, "next": 230, "prev": 231, "src": 16 },
18      { "face": 02, "twins": 45, "next": 2, "prev": 0, "src": 2 },
19      { "face": 02, "twins": 205, "next": 0, "src": 4 },
20    ],
21    "faces": [
22      { "face": 00, "twins": 279, "next": 299, "prev": 298, "src": 42 },
23      { "face": 00, "twins": 186, "next": 297, "prev": 299, "src": 34 },
24      { "face": 00, "twins": 284, "next": 296, "prev": 297, "src": 21 },
25    ],
26    "faces": [
27      145,240,18,242,13,150,151,246,17,248,156,157,252,23,93,254,96,162,
28      163,22,258,266,99,168,169,264,182,174,35,175,31,267,37,185,188,41,
29      181,42,188,186,47,49,111,189,52,276,272,55,86,114,181,59,276,61,117,
30      279,65,194,128,187,282,68,202,240,285,71,208,208,248,77,212,73,79,
31      214,291,216,29,85,128,123,294,127,224,28,89,126,228,132,297,133,230,
32      32,0,129,234,4,138,236,6,144,
33    ],
34    "edge lists": {
35      "l1": [188],
36      "flow edges": [45, 32, 202, 94, 284, 189],
37      "l2": [188],
38      "a1": [128, 163, 136, 134, 169, 143, 141, 175, 149, 147, 181, 155, 153, 157, 138, 128],
39      "a1": [118, 1, 206, 301, 172, 138, 146, 64, 31, 37, 223, 104, 193, 101, 126, 128],
40      "a2": [
41        128, 163, 136, 82, 44, 191, 188, 191, 44, 82, 86, 56, 19, 24, 56, 27, 22,
42        82, 36, 29, 35, 188, 391, 44, 82, 136, 163, 128
43      ],
44      "a3": [
45        128, 163, 136, 82, 44, 191, 188, 12, 41, 81, 83, 248, 277, 278, 294, 163,
46        184, 128, 241, 243, 246, 188, 191, 44, 82, 136, 163, 128
47      ]
48    },
49    "packings": {
50      "sh-0": [
51        1.7520610899701147, 1.8929182301182304, 1.7010127917570521, 1.740671918980923,
52        1.984247725460543, 2.05425324891947, 1.7455014168429543, 1.6028601557364233,
53        1.7841819217507186, 1.7489262811172293, 1.954479709530333, 2.0563184959968138,
54        1.638711725288828, 1.7455268174796445, 1.931491433646789, 1.706069548186311,
55      ],
56      "sh-1": [
57        1.7216843081839743, 1.7788617327015376, 1.72038187428253508, 1.746198827312145,
58        1.7259534312889878, 1.80318982229259, 1.772863778843764, 1.712988121683785,
59        1.6267117524973496, 1.7286318782997877, 1.6116655784051234, 1.7209802218797433,
60        1.7844639291479964, 1.787681341169417, 1.7843107161893957, 1.6994782787626283,
61        1.7418916818888182, 1.7489675607282137, 1.747724548831224, 1.7427287276237869,
62        1.7418916861861972, 1.7427987278688822, 1.7368881151172546, 1.7496756074226841,
63        1.73688867116127975, 1.7581185508713526
64      ],
65    }
66  }
67 }
```



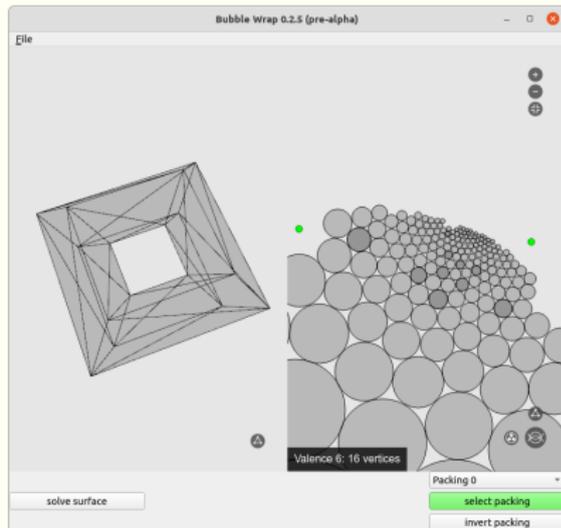
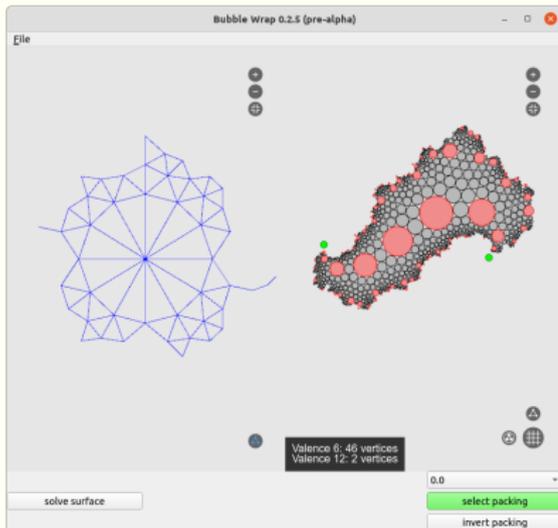
# 2016: Circle packing

Structure:

- Supervision
- Python
- Students collaborated on a single project
- Lectures about Möbius transformations and circle packings

# 2016: Circle packing

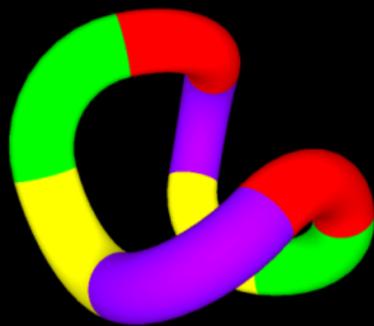
Result: Bubble Wrap, a Python+Qt application



# 2016: Circle packing

Things I learned:

- Version control (git): challenge, payoff
- Python GUI development headaches
- Helpful to have some code for students to look at



# Fall 2016 Tangle Toy Moduli

Sarah Ather  
Rolando Medellin

# 2016: Tangle toy moduli

Idea: Visualize moduli space of the 8-arc tangle toy



Following a 2015 preprint of K. Rafi and G. Zhang

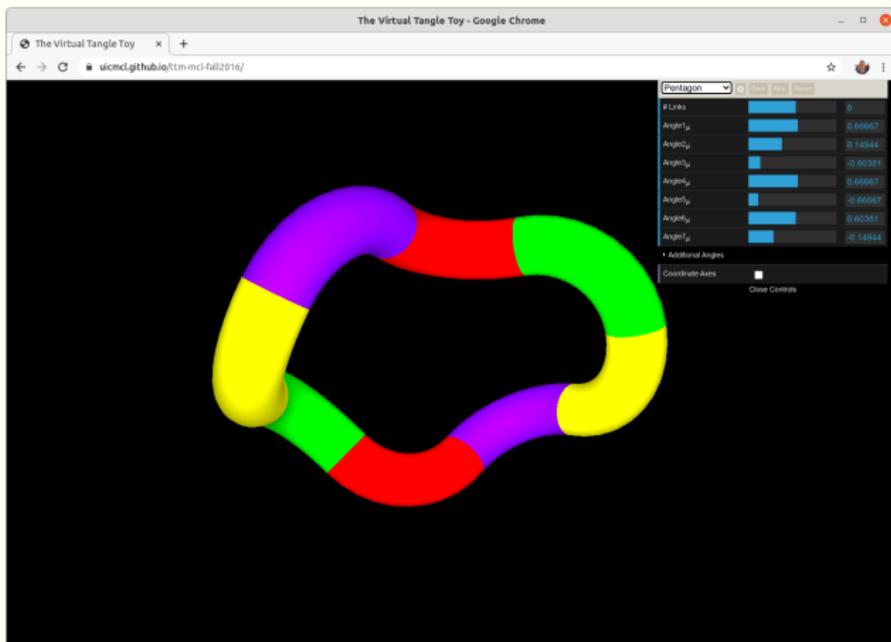
# 2016: Tangle toy moduli

Structure:

- Supervision
- Javascript + WebGL
- Lectures on linear algebra and 3D graphics
- One 90-minute meeting per week

# 2016: Tangle toy moduli

Result: WebGL Tangle Toy



Can rotate joints, but not constrained to be closed

# 2016: Tangle toy moduli

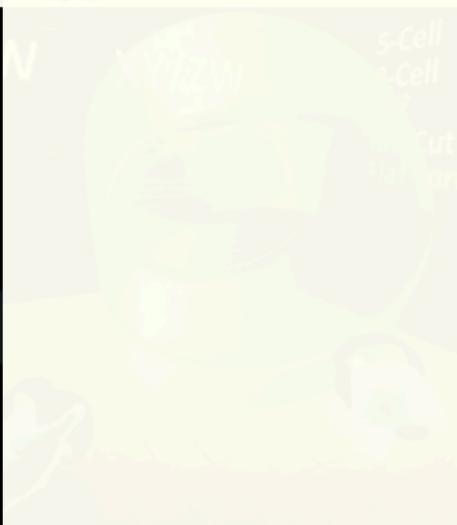
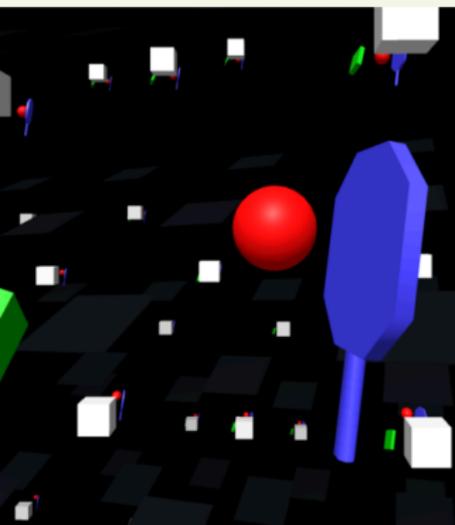
Things I learned:

- The “just works everywhere” aspect of HTML+JS+WebGL is very powerful
- Can host live demo with GitHub pages
- Fewer, longer meetings work well

# Spring 2017

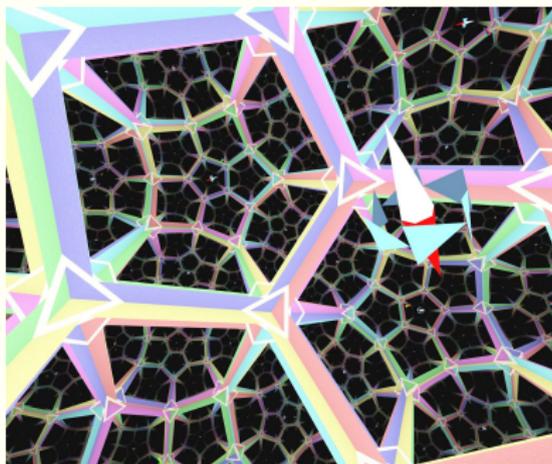
## Hyperbolic Racquetball

Horalia Armas  
Brandon Reichman  
Hai Tran (TA)



# 2017: Hyperbolic racquetball

Idea: One-player VR racquetball in a hyp manifold



Screenshot of *Curved Spaces* by Jeff Weeks

+



Photo by Donna Pool (CC BY-NC-ND)

Use it to teach about hyperbolic geometry, multiply-connected spaces, etc.

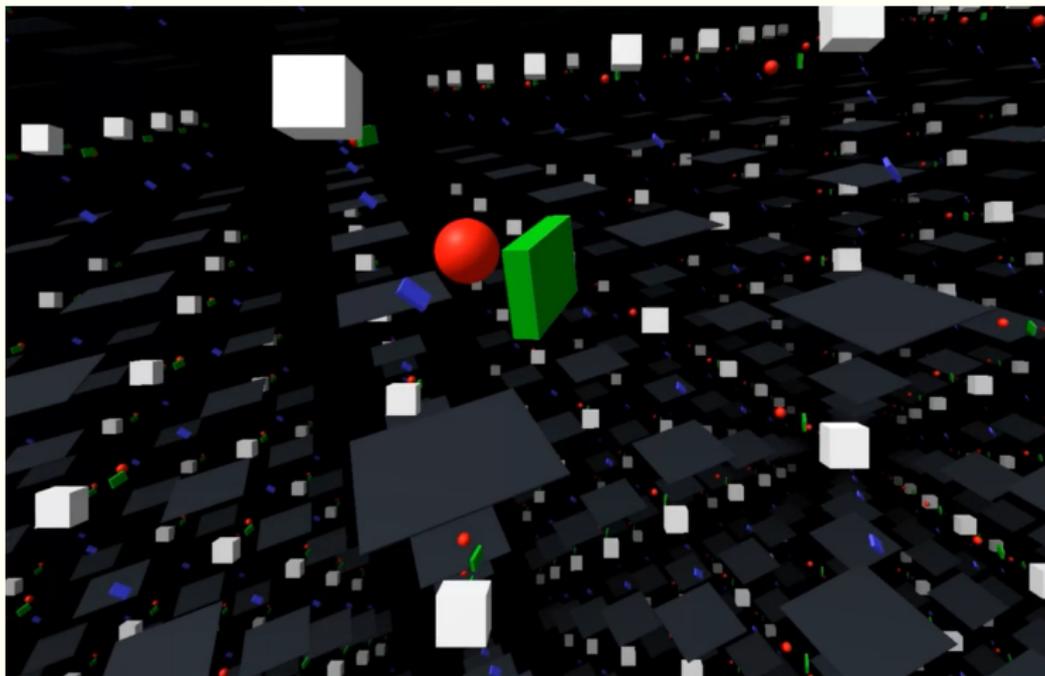
# 2017: Hyperbolic racquetball

Structure:

- Collaboration
- Unity + Oculus VR
- Template program (basic)
- Programming meetings (w/ TA) and project meetings (all)

# 2017: Hyperbolic racquetball

Result: ManifoldBall



VR racquetball in the 3-torus and other Euclidean orbifolds

# 2017: Hyperbolic racquetball

Things I learned:

- Graphics programming (shaders, Unity internals)
- VR motion sickness
- Plans were wildly ambitious; fallback goal important

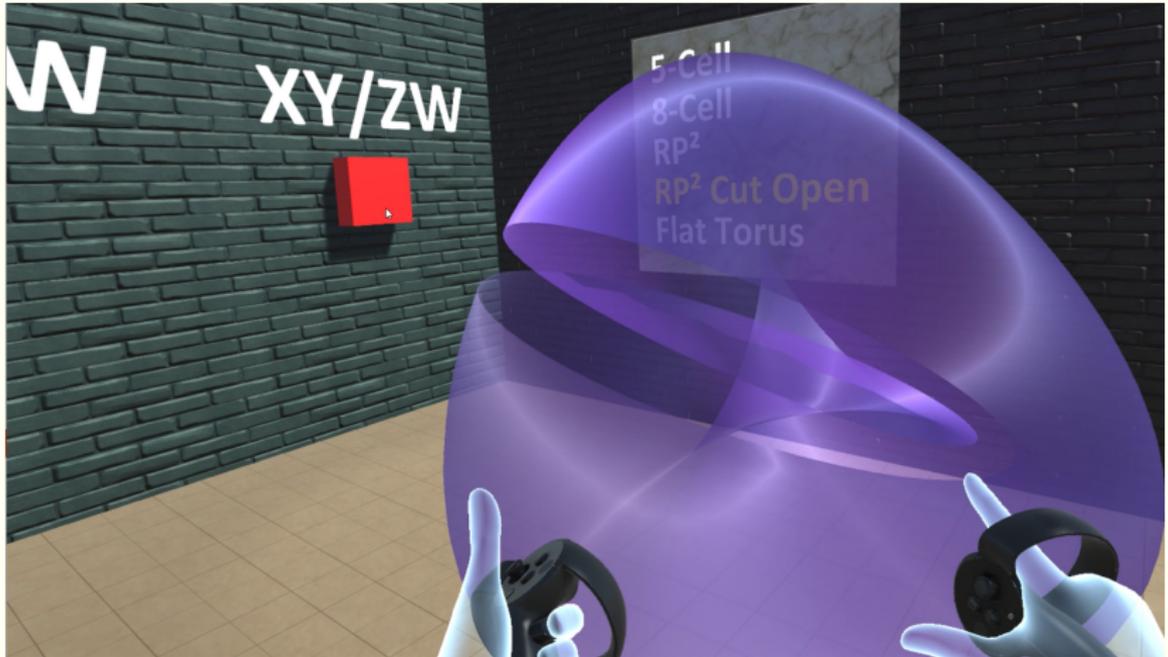
# Fall 2017 Visualizing 4D with VR

Brandon Reichman



# 2017: 4D VR

Result: 4DVR viewer for surfaces in  $\mathbb{R}^4$



# 2017: 4D VR

Things I learned:

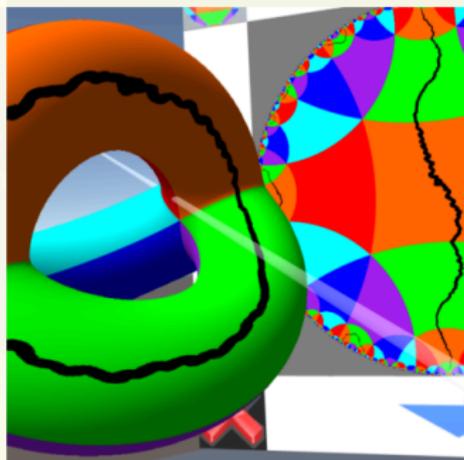
- Fast progress when no tutorial needed

# Fall 2018

## Slicing Surfaces in VR

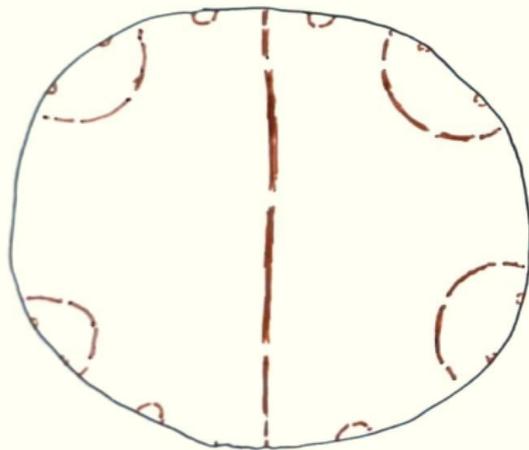
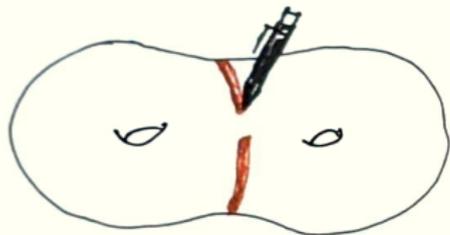
Alexander Adrahtas  
Alexander Guo

Gregory Schamberger



# 2018: Slicing surfaces

Idea: VR tool for simultaneous drawing/cutting on genus two surface and its universal cover



Based on suggestion of M. Duchin

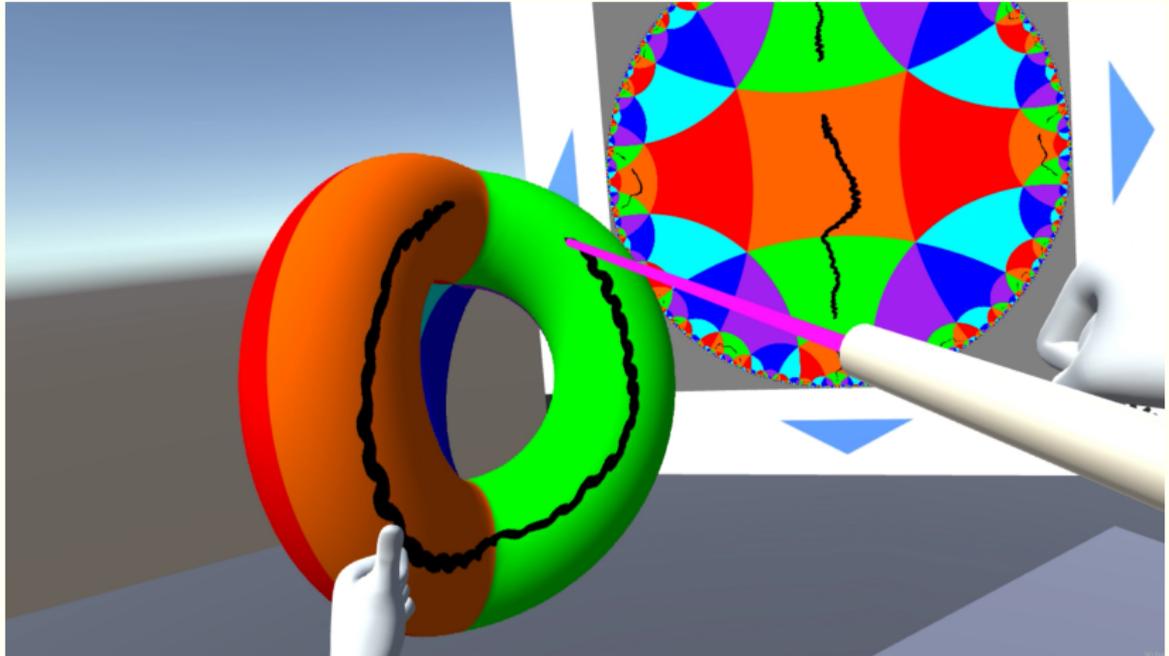
# 2018: Slicing surfaces

Structure:

- Collaboration
- Extensive prep work: built non-VR MVP
- Required extensive programming background
- Long weekly meetings

# 2018: Slicing surfaces

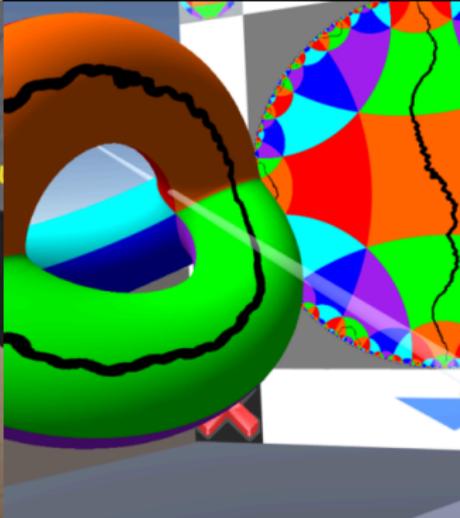
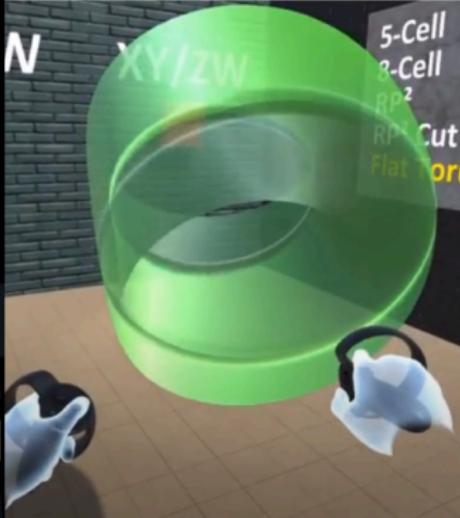
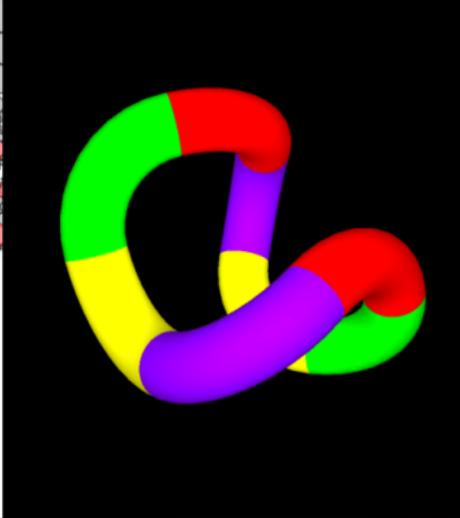
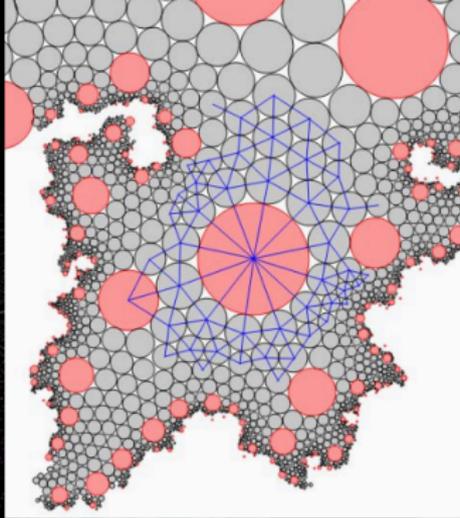
Result: GenusLab



# 2018: Slicing surfaces

Things I learned:

- More 3D graphics (e.g. order independent transparency)
- VR controls are hard to get right
- Providing a large amount of starting code creates its own challenges



# Some conclusions

- Right amount of structure can maximize student potential
- Avoid all-or-nothing goals
- Important to remember everyone has other activities

# VR for undergrad projects

After several projects, I'm ambivalent.

- Novelty (+)
- Power (+)
- Complexity (-)
- Small audience (-)

Alternative: WebGL first, then add WebVR/WebXR?

# Unity for undergrad projects

After several projects, I'm ambivalent.

- Lowers barrier to entry (++)
- Vast feature set (+/-)
- C# (+/-)
- Takes some low-level control away (-)
- Moving target (-)

# Unity for undergrad projects

If the goal is to build a 3D graphics application in an undergraduate project, using a 3D engine deserves consideration.

Perhaps Unreal Engine? (I haven't tried it.)

Increasingly, I see the size of the potential audience as an important consideration.

# Future plans

Definitely

- Web-target projects (HTML+JS+WebGL etc.)
- Projects that start with a MVP

# Future plans

## Likely

- Supervision-only projects
- Summer or year-long projects
- Video/image projects

# Future plans

Probably not

- Projects with ambitious goals in both programming and learning research-level math
- Projects focused on building GUI software

# Observation

I use skills learned while supervising these projects in my personal research.

# Links

- Immersive visualization (2015)

- [Project page](http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2015-projects/) [http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2015-projects/]

- Circle packing visualization (2016)

- [Project page](http://mcl.math.uic.edu/summer-2016-projects/) [http://mcl.math.uic.edu/summer-2016-projects/]
- [Source](https://github.com/daviddumas/bubble-wrap/) [https://github.com/daviddumas/bubble-wrap/]

- Tangle toy moduli (2016)

- [Project page](http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2016-projects/#TTM) [http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2016-projects/#TTM]
- [Virtual tangle toy](https://uicmcl.github.io/ttm-mcl-fall2016/) [https://uicmcl.github.io/ttm-mcl-fall2016/]

- Hyperbolic racquetball (2017)

- [Project page](http://mcl.math.uic.edu/spring-2017-projects/) [http://mcl.math.uic.edu/spring-2017-projects/]  
(includes ManifoldBall download links)
- [Source](https://github.com/uicmcl/manifoldball/) [https://github.com/uicmcl/manifoldball/]
- [Video](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=K6k6mYd5164) [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=K6k6mYd5164]

# Links

- Visualizing 4D with VR (2017)

- [Project page](http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2017-projects/) [http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2017-projects/]  
(includes 4DVR download links)

- [Source](https://github.com/Brandon-Reichman/4DVR/) [https://github.com/Brandon-Reichman/4DVR/]

- Slicing surfaces in VR (2018)

- [Project page](http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2018-projects/#destop) [http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2018-projects/#destop]  
(includes GenusLab download links)

- [Source](http://github.com/uicmcl/genuslab-vr/) [http://github.com/uicmcl/genuslab-vr/]

**Thank you.**

**David Dumas**

david@dumas.io

<https://dumas.io>