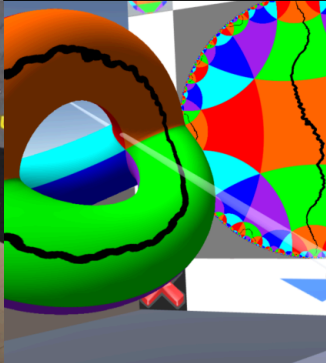
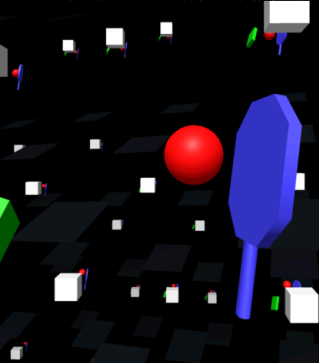
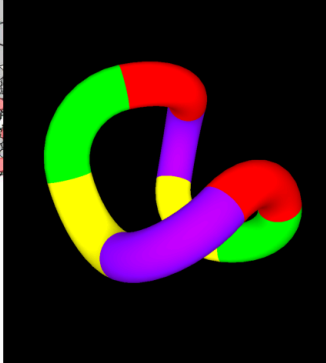
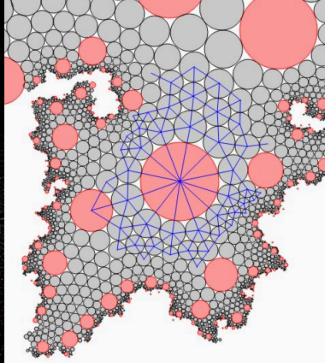
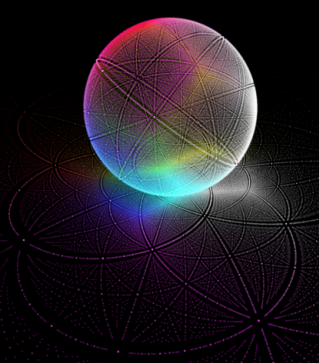


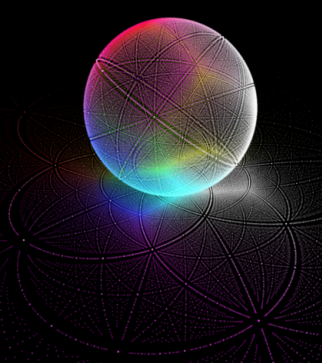
Supervising undergraduate research in mathematical visualization

David Dumas

University of Illinois at Chicago

July 17, 2020

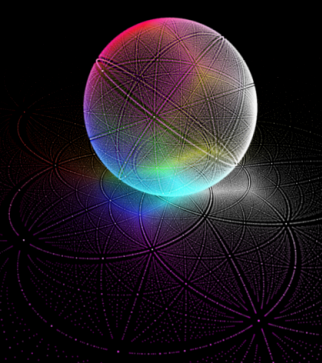




Fall 2015

Immersive Visualization of Data Sets in S^3

Angela George
Alexander Gilbert
Nathan Lopez (TA)
Jasmine Otto (TA)



Fall 2015 & Summer 2016

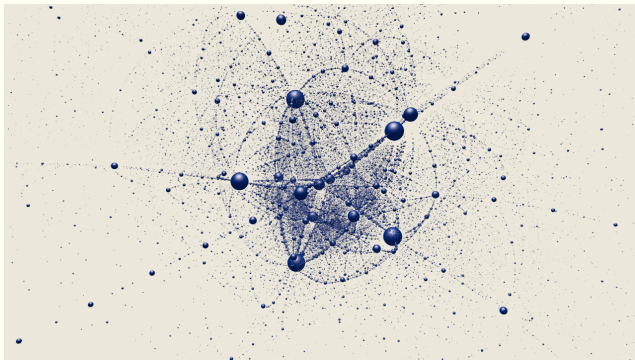
Immersive Visualization of Data Sets in S^3

Angela George
Alexander Gilbert
Nathan Lopez (TA)
Jasmine Otto (TA)

Galen Ballew
Alexander Gilbert

2015: Immersive visualization

Idea: Interactive real-time view of data from the PML visualization project (w/F. Guéritaud)



(These are point clouds in S^n . Sometimes, $n = 3$.)

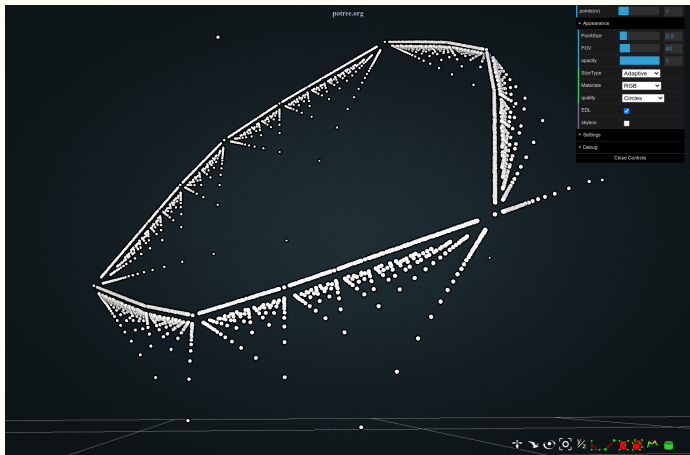
2015: Immersive visualization

Structure:

- Supervision
- Separate projects
- Free choice of language, tools
- Lectures about PML

2015: Immersive visualization

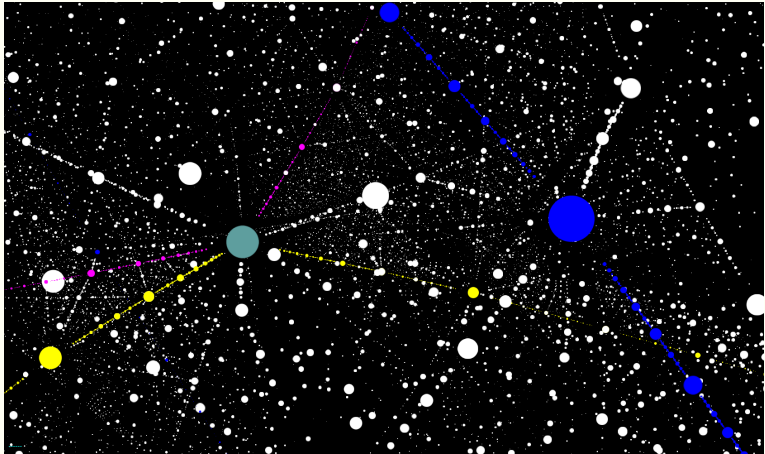
Result (George): WebGL PML dataset viewer



Built with potree Javascript library

2015: Immersive visualization

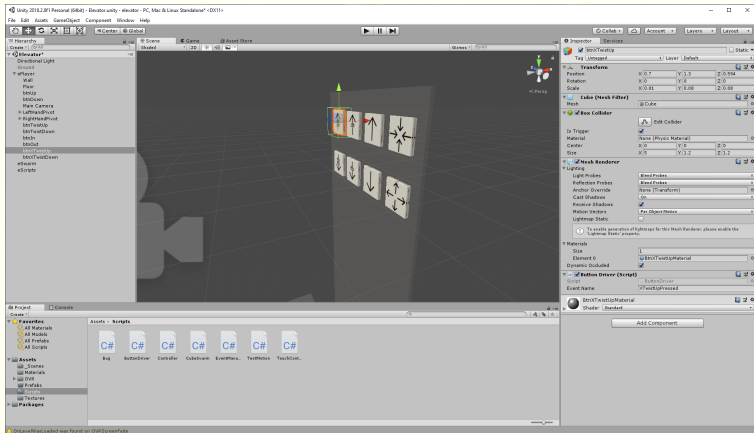
Result (Gilbert): First person PML dataset viewer



Built with Unity (in C#)



Popular 3D engine often used for game dev
(Pseudo-WYSIWYG 3D graphics app IDE)

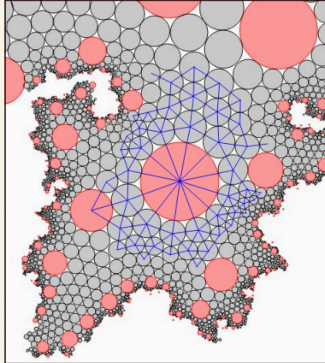


Proprietary / no-cost noncommercial licenses

2015: Immersive visualization

Things I learned:

- A semester is very short
- Not knowing Javascript, WebGL, C#, or Unity led to me giving well-intentioned bad advice
- Trying to teach about PML was too ambitious



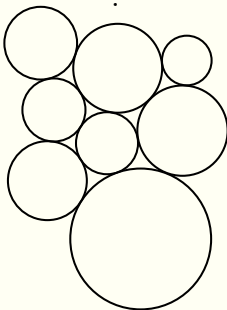
Summer 2016 Circle Packing Visualization

Kimberly Kim
Jacob Lewis
Ellie Dannenberg (TA)

2016: Circle packing

Idea: Build app to display circle packing \mathbb{CP}^1 structures E. Dannenberg and I computed

```
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3     "schema": "cpj",
4     "timestamp": "2016-03-04T01:32:27.833882Z",
5     "schema version": "0.0",
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7   },
8   "dcel": {
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12      88,55,51,31,37,43,134,49,141,147,151,126,132,139,145,284,272,84,21,
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14    ],
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20      ...
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22    "faces": [
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25      183,42,188,186,47,49,111,109,52,276,272,55,86,114,101,59,276,61,117,
26      279,65,194,128,197,282,68,202,200,285,71,208,208,288,77,212,73,79,
27      214,791,216,29,85,120,123,294,127,224,24,89,126,226,132,297,133,230,
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29    ],
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32      "flow edges": [45, 32, 202, 94, 284, 189],
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35      "b1": [118, 1, 208, 301, 172, 138, 146, 64, 31, 33, 223, 194, 193, 161, 126, 128],
36      "a2": [
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38        82, 19, 35, 188, 191, 44, 82, 136, 163, 128
39      ],
40      "b2": [
41        128, 163, 136, 82, 44, 191, 188, 12, 41, 81, 83, 248, 277, 278, 294, 163,
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43      ]
44    },
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49        1.7841821271767186, 1.7485626311172293, 1.854475705630333, 2.8553184095966138,
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58        1.7368867116127975, 1.7581718558713526
59      ]
60    }
61  }
62 }
```



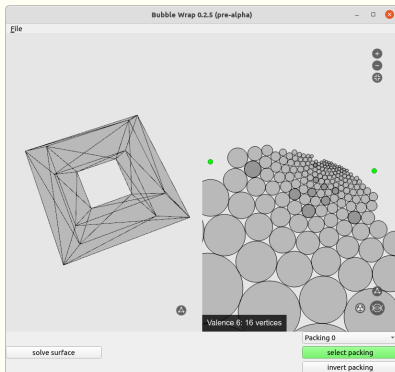
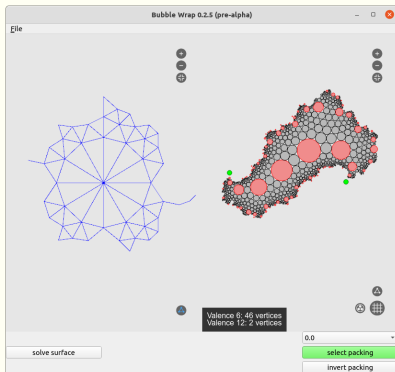
2016: Circle packing

Structure:

- Supervision
- Python
- Students collaborated on a single project
- Lectures about Möbius transformations and circle packings

2016: Circle packing

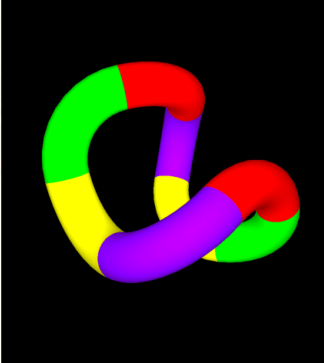
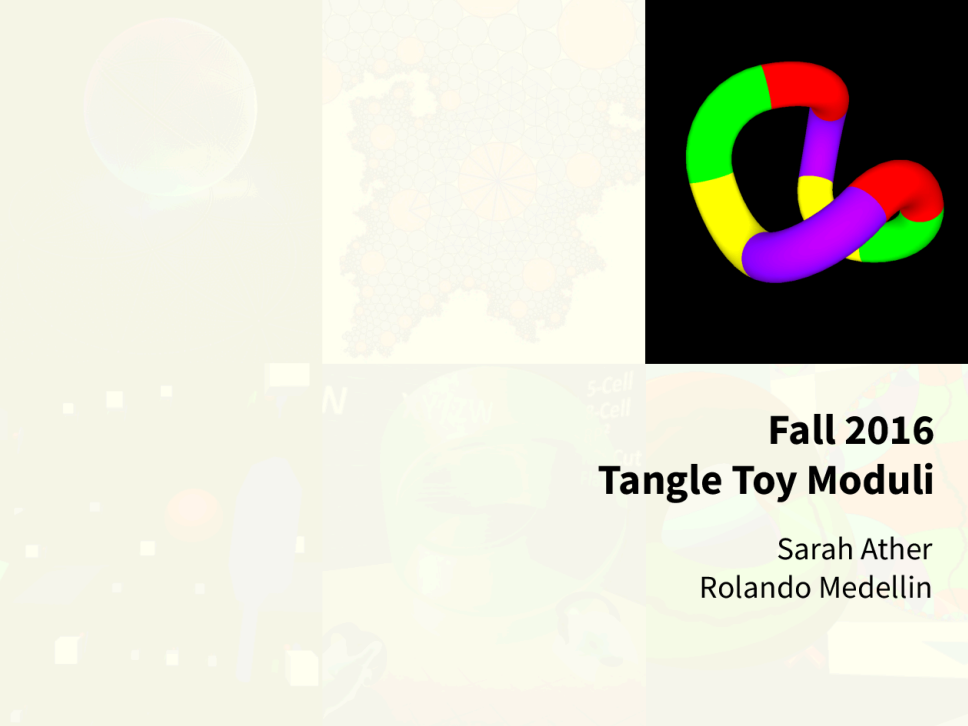
Result: Bubble Wrap, a Python+Qt application



2016: Circle packing

Things I learned:

- Version control (git): challenge, payoff
- Python GUI development headaches
- Helpful to have some code for students to look at



Fall 2016 Tangle Toy Moduli

Sarah Ather
Rolando Medellin

2016: Tangle toy moduli

Idea: Visualize moduli space of the 8-arc tangle toy



Following a 2015 preprint of K. Rafi and G. Zhang

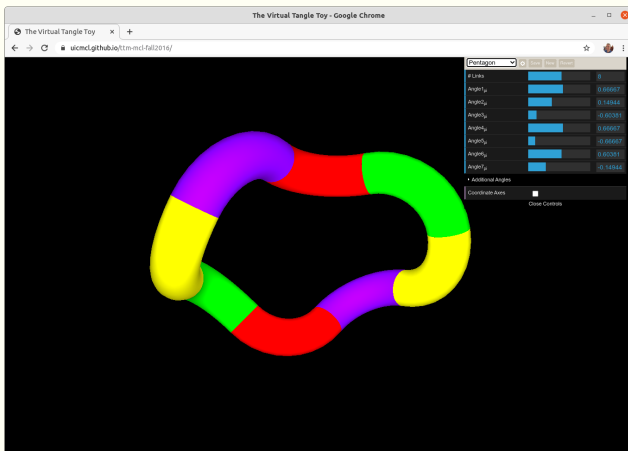
2016: Tangle toy moduli

Structure:

- Supervision
- Javascript + WebGL
- Lectures on linear algebra and 3D graphics
- One 90-minute meeting per week

2016: Tangle toy moduli

Result: WebGL Tangle Toy



Can rotate joints, but not constrained to be closed

2016: Tangle toy moduli

Things I learned:

- The “just works everywhere” aspect of HTML+JS+WebGL is very powerful
- Can host live demo with GitHub pages
- Fewer, longer meetings work well

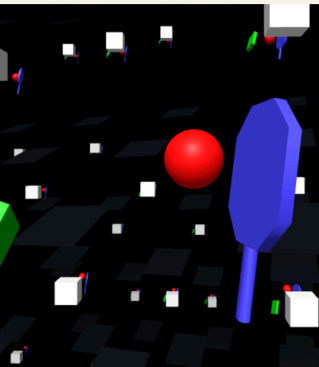
Spring 2017

Hyperbolic Racquetball

Horalia Armas

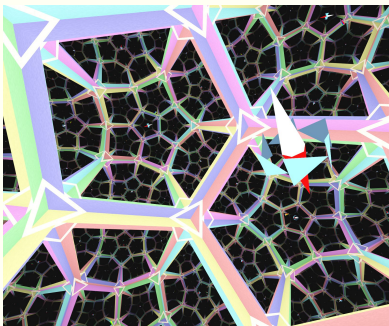
Brandon Reichman

Hai Tran (TA)



2017: Hyperbolic racquetball

Idea: One-player VR racquetball in a hyp manifold



Screenshot of *Curved Spaces* by Jeff Weeks

+



Photo by Donna Pool (CC BY-NC-ND)

Use it to teach about hyperbolic geometry, multiply-connected spaces, etc.

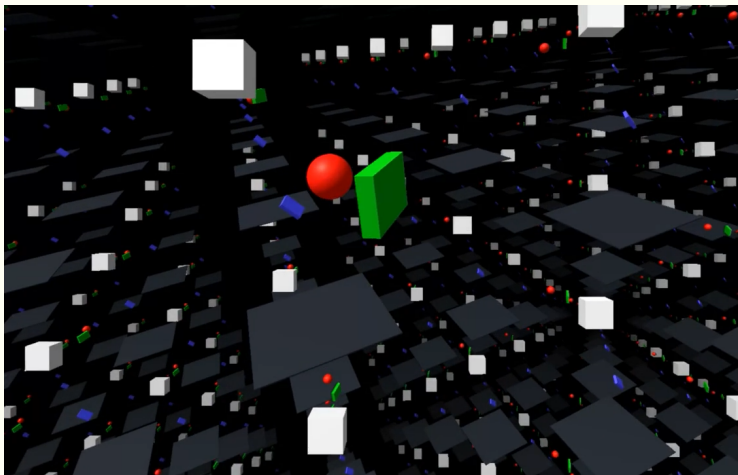
2017: Hyperbolic racquetball

Structure:

- Collaboration
- Unity + Oculus VR
- Template program (basic)
- Programming meetings (w/ TA) and project meetings (all)

2017: Hyperbolic racquetball

Result: ManifoldBall



VR racquetball in the 3-torus and other Euclidean orbifolds

2017: Hyperbolic racquetball

Things I learned:

- Graphics programming (shaders, Unity internals)
- VR motion sickness
- Plans were wildly ambitious; fallback goal important

Fall 2017

Visualizing 4D with VR

Brandon Reichman



2017: 4D VR

Result: 4DVR viewer for surfaces in \mathbb{R}^4



2017: 4D VR

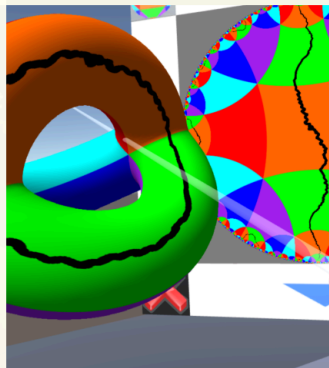
Things I learned:

- Fast progress when no tutorial needed

Fall 2018

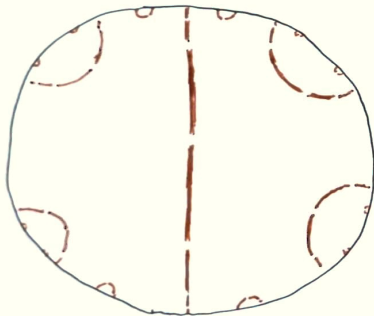
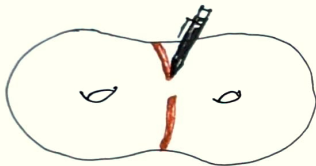
Slicing Surfaces in VR

Alexander Adrahtas
Alexander Guo
Gregory Schamberger



2018: Slicing surfaces

Idea: VR tool for simultaneous drawing/cutting on genus two surface and its universal cover



Based on suggestion of M. Duchin

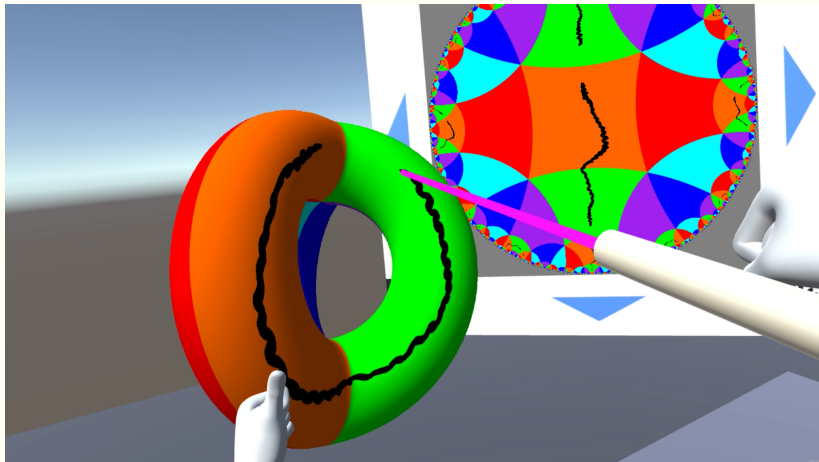
2018: Slicing surfaces

Structure:

- Collaboration
- Extensive prep work: built non-VR MVP
- Required extensive programming background
- Long weekly meetings

2018: Slicing surfaces

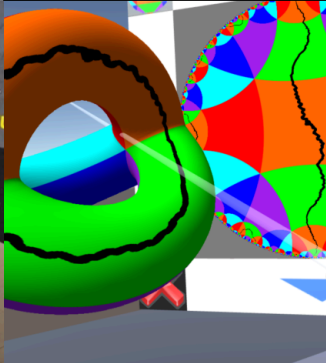
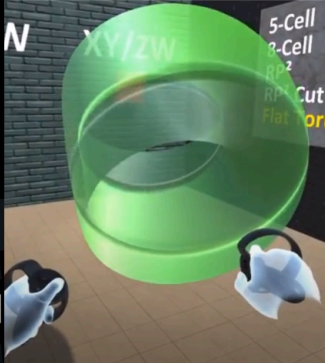
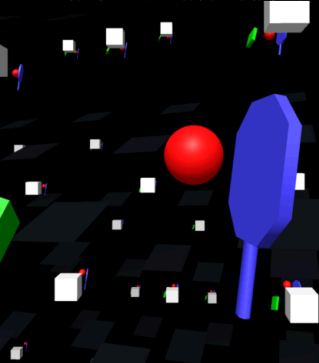
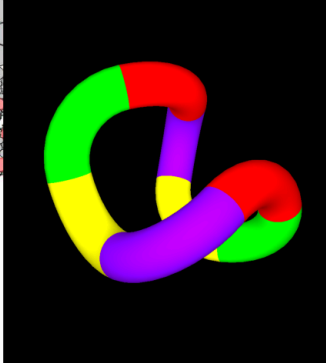
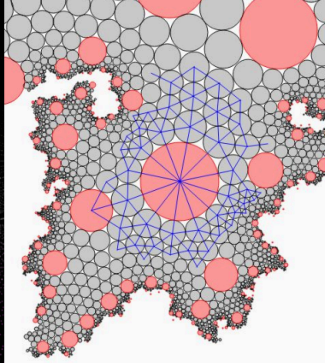
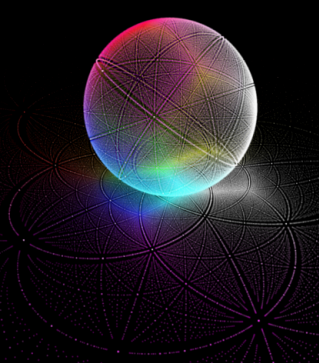
Result: GenusLab



2018: Slicing surfaces

Things I learned:

- More 3D graphics (e.g. order independent transparency)
- VR controls are hard to get right
- Providing a large amount of starting code creates its own challenges



Some conclusions

- Right amount of structure can maximize student potential
- Avoid all-or-nothing goals
- Important to remember everyone has other activities

VR for undergrad projects

After several projects, I'm ambivalent.

- Novelty (+)
- Power (+)
- Complexity (-)
- Small audience (-)

Alternative: WebGL first, then add WebVR/WebXR?

Unity for undergrad projects

After several projects, I'm ambivalent.

- Lowers barrier to entry (++)
- Vast feature set (+/-)
- C# (+/-)
- Takes some low-level control away (-)
- Moving target (-)

Unity for undergrad projects

If the goal is to build a 3D graphics application in an undergraduate project, using a 3D engine deserves consideration.

Perhaps Unreal Engine? (I haven't tried it.)

Increasingly, I see the size of the potential audience as an important consideration.

Future plans

Definitely

- Web-target projects (HTML+JS+WebGL etc.)
- Projects that start with a MVP

Future plans

Likely

- Supervision-only projects
- Summer or year-long projects
- Video/image projects

Future plans

Probably not

- Projects with ambitious goals in both programming and learning research-level math
- Projects focused on building GUI software

Observation

I use skills learned while supervising these projects in my personal research.

Links

- Immersive visualization (2015)

- [Project page](http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2015-projects/) [http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2015-projects/]

- Circle packing visualization (2016)

- [Project page](http://mcl.math.uic.edu/summer-2016-projects/) [http://mcl.math.uic.edu/summer-2016-projects/]

- [Source](https://github.com/daviddumas/bubble-wrap/) [https://github.com/daviddumas/bubble-wrap/]

- Tangle toy moduli (2016)

- [Project page](http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2016-projects/#TTM) [http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2016-projects/#TTM]

- [Virtual tangle toy](https://uicmcl.github.io/ttm-mcl-fall2016/) [https://uicmcl.github.io/ttm-mcl-fall2016/]

- Hyperbolic racquetball (2017)

- [Project page](http://mcl.math.uic.edu/spring-2017-projects/) [http://mcl.math.uic.edu/spring-2017-projects/]
(includes ManifoldBall download links)

- [Source](https://github.com/uicmcl/manifoldball/) [https://github.com/uicmcl/manifoldball/]

- [Video](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=K6k6mYd5164) [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=K6k6mYd5164]

Links

- Visualizing 4D with VR (2017)
 - [Project page](http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2017-projects/) [http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2017-projects/]
(includes 4DVR download links)
 - [Source](https://github.com/Brandon-Reichman/4DVR/) [https://github.com/Brandon-Reichman/4DVR/]
- Slicing surfaces in VR (2018)
 - [Project page](http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2018-projects/#destop) [http://mcl.math.uic.edu/fall-2018-projects/#destop]
(includes GenusLab download links)
 - [Source](http://github.com/uicmcl/genuslab-vr/) [http://github.com/uicmcl/genuslab-vr/]

Thank you.

David Dumas

david@dumas.io

<https://dumas.io>